

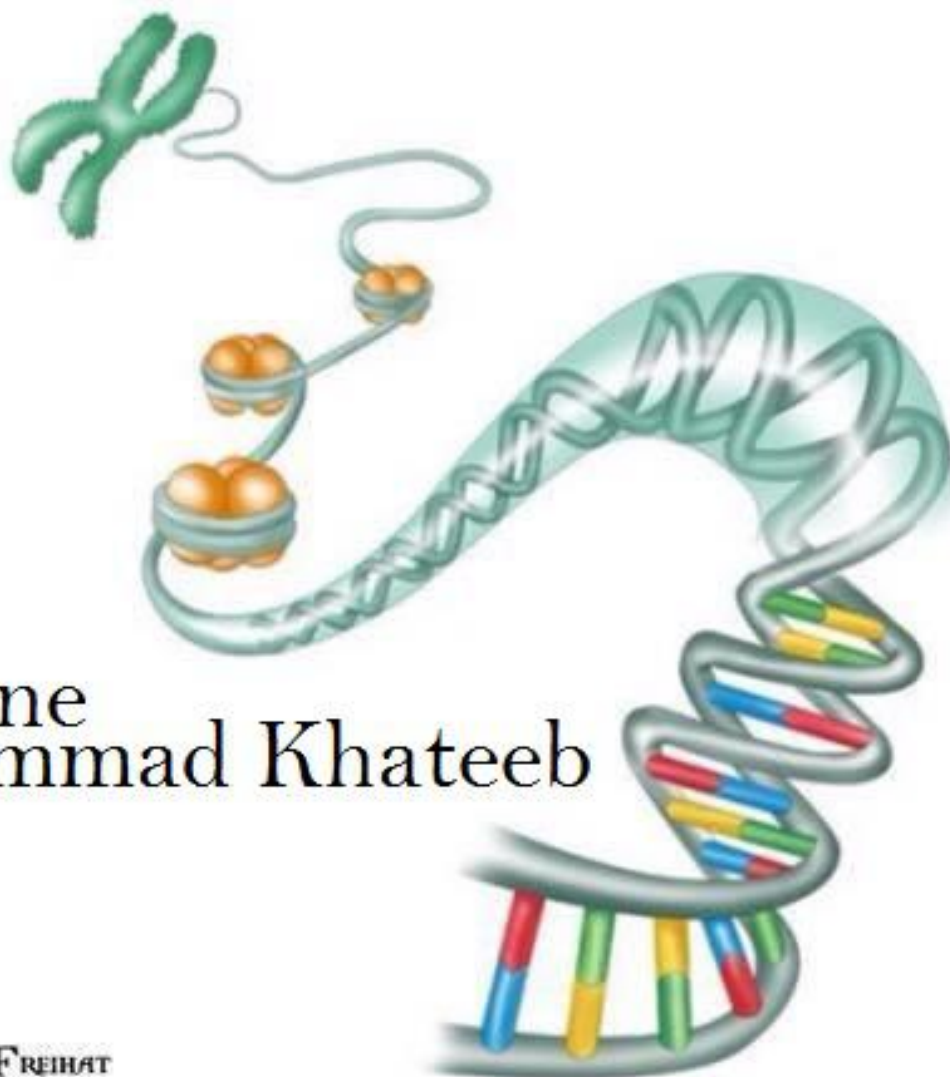


UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN  
FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
BATCH 2013-2019



# GENETICS & MOLECULAR BIOLOGY

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**Lecture #**

**Title:** outline

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**Date:**

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UNIVERSITY OF JORDAN / FACULTY OF MEDICINE  
HUMAN GENETIC COURSE 2014-2015

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**Introduction**

**GENETIC Variation, POLYMORPHISM, AND MUTATION**

- **Genetic Variations**
  - Terminology
- Cause of Genetic Variations
  - Evolution
  - Gene Flow and Drift
  - Gene Frequency
  - Adaptation
  - Natural Selection
- Mutation
  - Genome level
  - Chromosomal Level
  - Gene Level
- Genetic Diversity Among Individuals
- Inherited Variation and Polymorphism at the DNA Level
- The Molecular Basis of Mutations and Their Detection

**Chromosomal basis of Hereditary**

**Chapter 3 and 18 (ref2)**

**Chromosomes and Cell division**

- Human Chromosome
- Methods of chromosomal analysis
- Molecular cytogenetics
- Chromosomal Nomenclature
- Cell division
- Gametogenesis
- Chromosomal abnormalities

**Chromosomal Disorders**

- Incidence of Chromosomal abnormalities
- Disorders of the autosomes
- Disorders of the sex chromosomes
- Disorders of sexual differentiation
- Chromosomal Breakage syndromes
- Indications for chromosomal analysis

## **Patterns of inheritance**

**Chapter 7 and 19(ref 2)**

- Mendelian laws
- Family studies and pedigree drawing
- Terminology
- Autosomal Dominant inheritance
  - Pleiotropy
  - Reduced penetrance
  - Codominant
  - New Mutations
  - Homozygosity for autosomal traits
- Autosomal Recessive inheritance
  - Consanguinity
  - Pseudodominance
  - Locus heterogeneity
  - Mutational heterogeneity
- Sex Linked inheritance
  - X- linked dominant
  - X- linked recessive inheritance
  - Variable expression of heterozygous in females
  - Homozygosity for X-linked disorders
  - Skewed X-inactivation
- Y-Linked Inheritance
- Partial sex linkage
- Establishing the mode of inheritance
  - Autosomal Dominant inheritance
  - Autosomal Recessive inheritance
  - Sex Linked inheritance
- Multiple alleles
- Anticipation
- Mosaicism
- Uniparental Disomy
- Genomic Imprinting
  - Prader-Willi Syndrome
  - Angelman Syndrome
- Mitochondrial Inheritance
- Single gene inheritance
  - Hemoglobinopathies
  - Cystic fibrosis
  - Huntington disease
  - Myotonic Dystrophy
  - Duchenne Muscular Dystrophy
  - Neurofibromatosis
  - Hemophilia

## **Biochemical Genetics**

**Chapter 11(Ref 2)**

- Inborn errors of metabolism: Garrod and alcaptonuria
- One gene: one protein / one gene: one polypeptide hypothesis
- Disorders of amino acids metabolism

- Urea Cycle Disorders
- Disorders of Carbon hydrate metabolism
- Disorders of Steroid metabolism
- Disorders of lipid metabolism
- Disorders of amino acids metabolism
- Organic Acids disorders
- Pharmacogenetics

### ***Multifactorial and population genetics:***

***Chapter 9 (ref 2)***

- Principles of Multifactorial Inheritance
- Polygenic inheritance and normal distribution
- Multifactorial Inheritance, liability and threshold model
- Identifying genes which causes multifactorial disorders
- Disease Model of Multifactorial inheritance
  - Cleft Lip and cleft Palate
  - Diabetes
  - Hypertension
  - Coronary heart Disease
- Human Populations
- Phenotypes, Genotypes, and Gene Frequencies
- The Hardy-Weinberg Law Factors
- Affecting Hardy-Weinberg Equilibrium
- Measurement of Human Mutation Rates

### ***Genetics and Cancer:***

***Chapter 14***

- Inheritance of susceptibility to some forms of cancer e.g.
- Retinoblastoma.
- Chromosome breakage syndromes
- Chromosome abnormalities in cancer
- Causes of Cancer
- Cancer Genes
- Major Classes of Cancer Genes
- Identification of Inherited Cancer Genes
- Molecular Basis of Cancer

### ***Prevention and Treatment of Genetic Disease 20,21,23 (ref 2)***

- Criteria for genetic screening
- Carrier testing for autosomal recessive
- Presymptomatic diagnosis of autosomal Dominant Disorders
- Neonatal screening
- Prenatal diagnosis
  - Techniques used in prenatal diagnosis
  - Indications for prenatal diagnosis
  - Prenatal treatment
- Preimplantation genetics
- Genetic counseling

- Treatment of genetic diseases
  - Conventional approaches
  - Protein/ Enzyme replacement
  - Drug Treatment
  - Tissue removal
  - Recombinant DNA
- Gene therapy
- Transplantation and Stem cell therapy

## REFERNCES

### 1. MEDICAL GENETICS

Jorde, Carey, Bamshad, White  
Published by: Mosby

### 2. ELEMENTS OF MEDICAL GENETICS

Robert Muller and Ian Young  
Published by: Churchill Livingstone