

Hematology



Dr. Nayef



Histology



Dr. name :



Biochemistry



Pathology



Pharmacology



Physiology



Microbiology



lecture number :



Done BY :



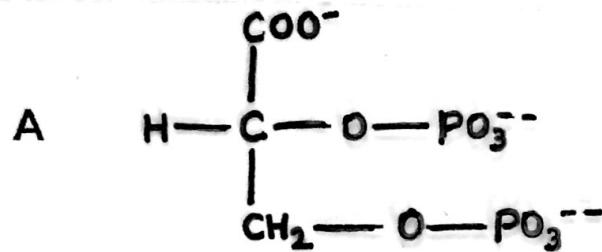
Handout



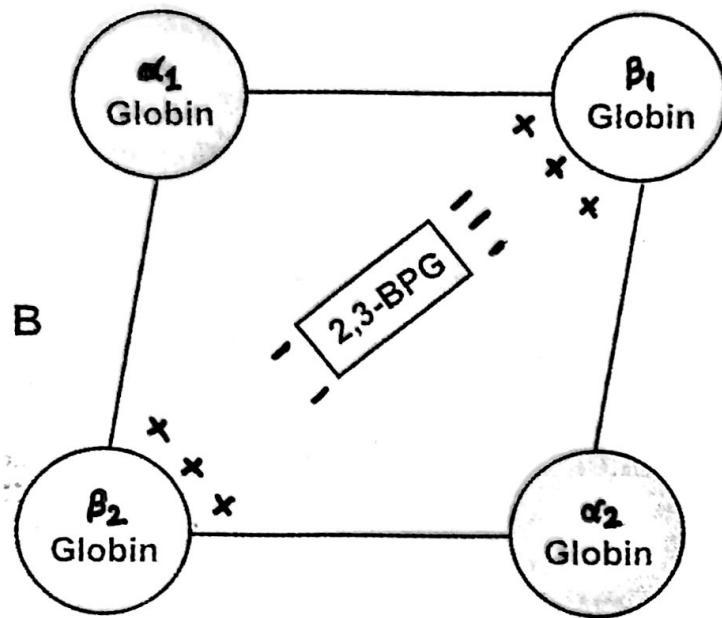
Sheet



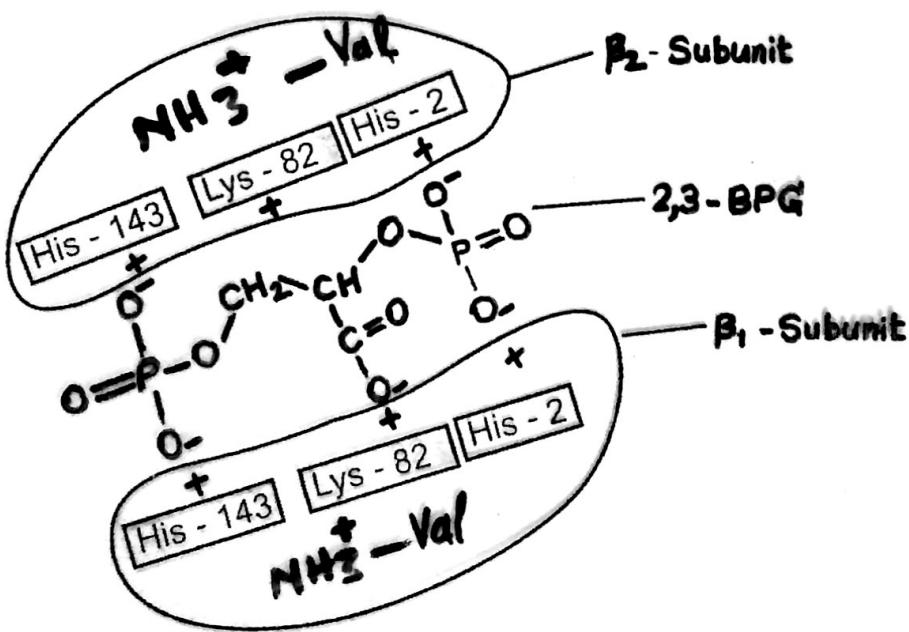
slide 3



2, 3-Bisphosphoglycerate
(2,3-BPG)

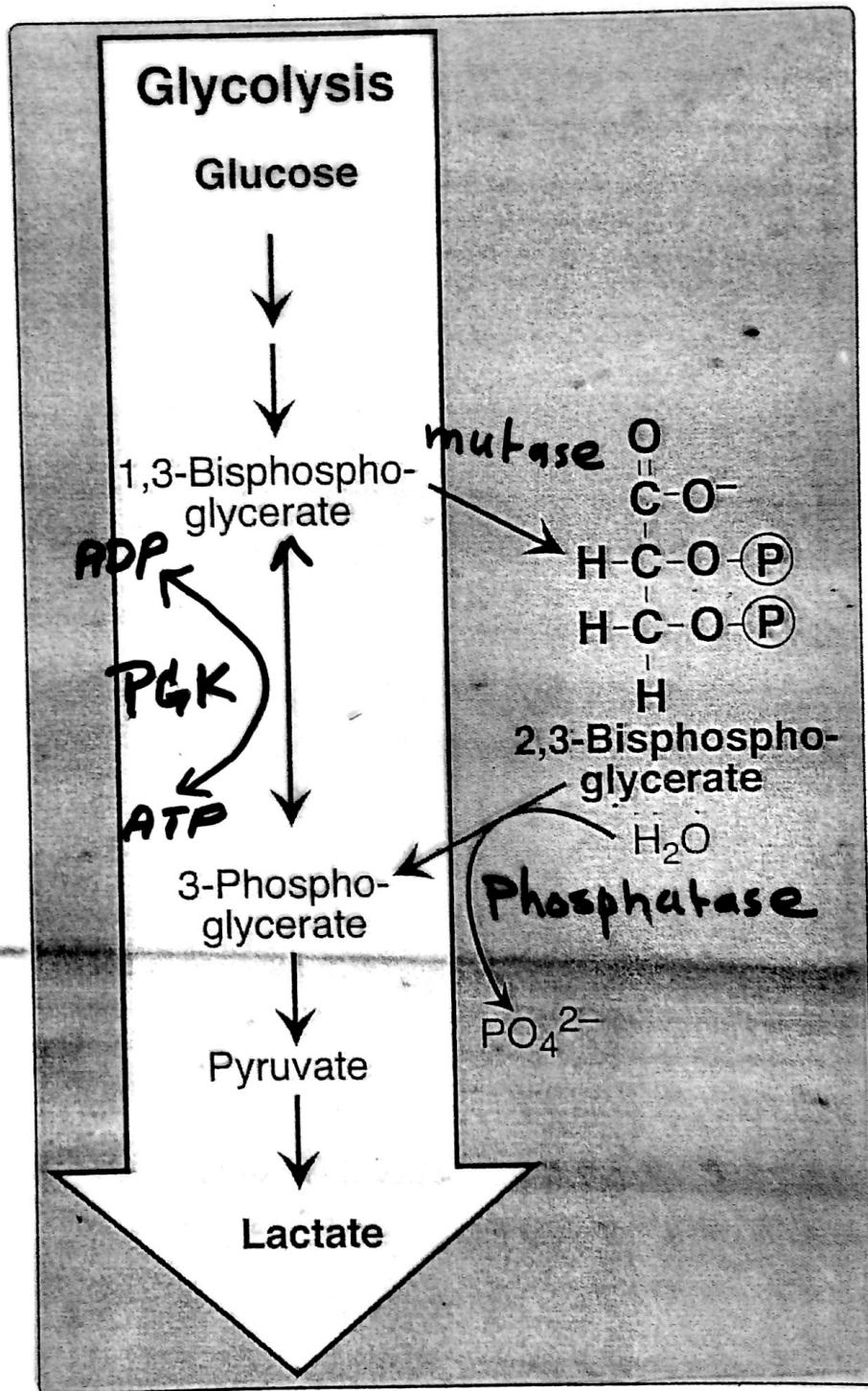


Figures 8.9A and B: (A) Structure of 2,3-BPG, (B) Schematic representation of binding of 2,3-BPG to the haemoglobin



17c

Synthesis of 2,3-BPG



17

BPG decreases O_2 affinity by cross-linking deoxy Hb

$2,3\text{-bisphosphoglycerate (BPG)}$
interacts with 3 positively charged groups on each β -subunit

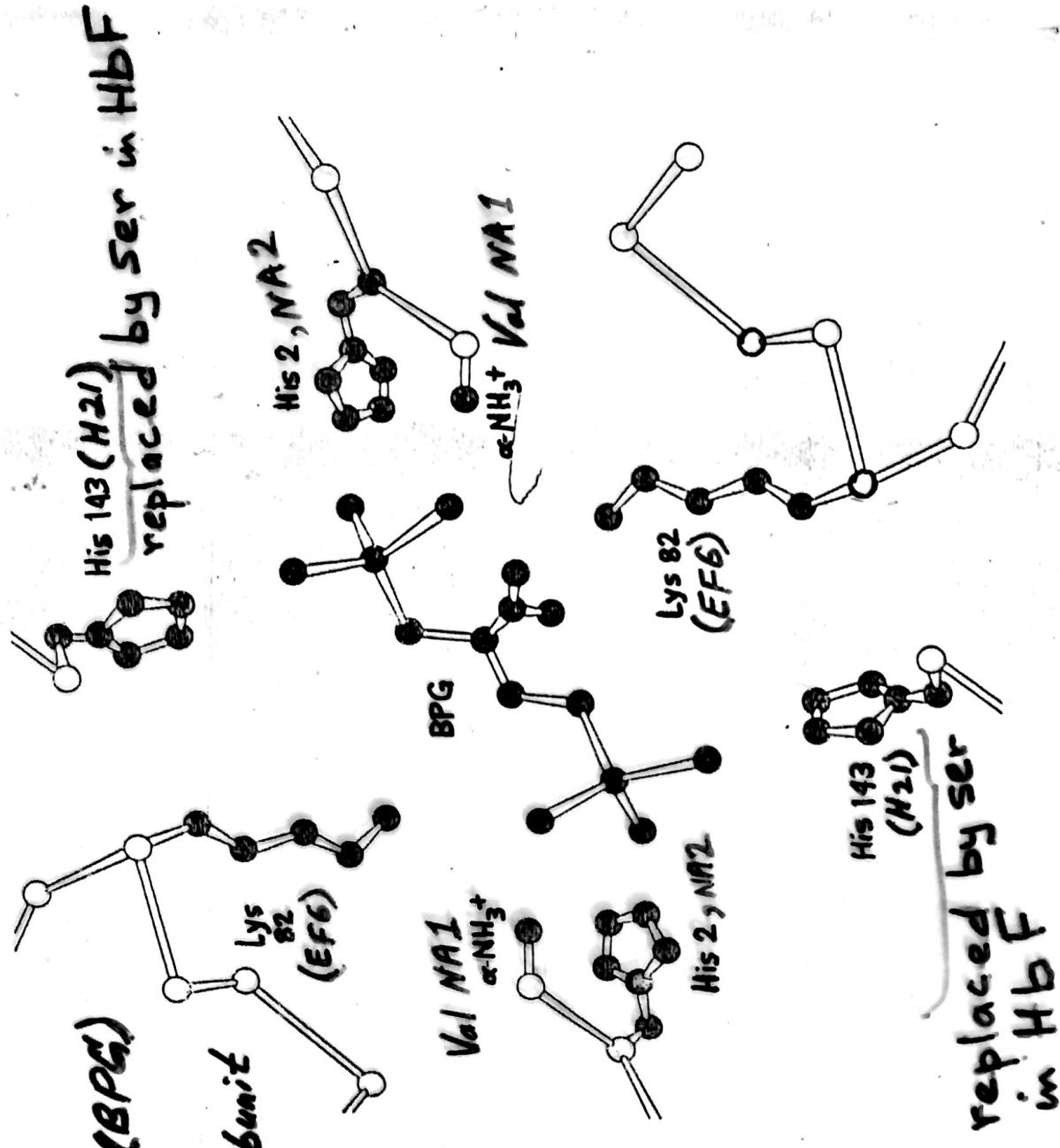
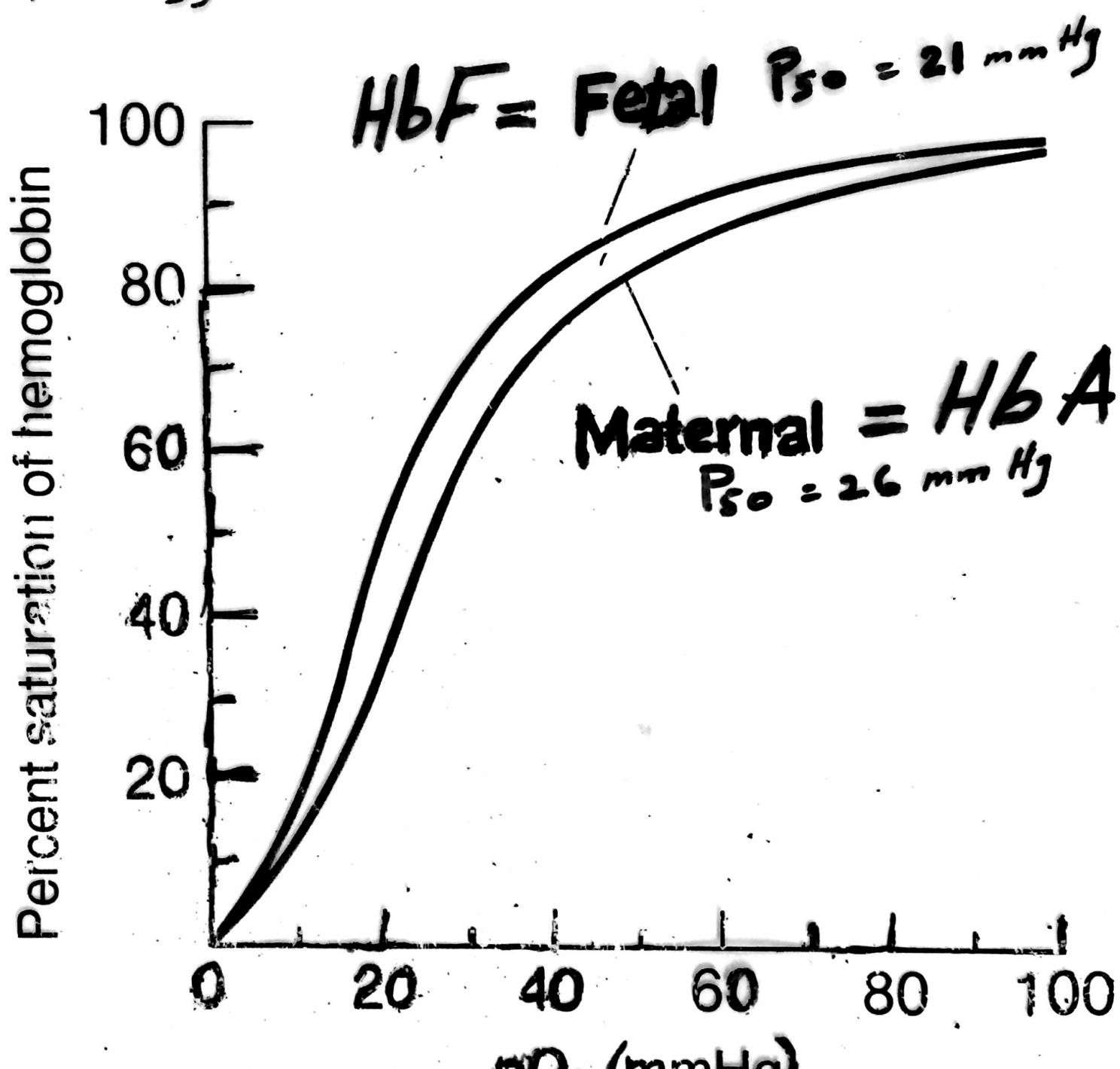


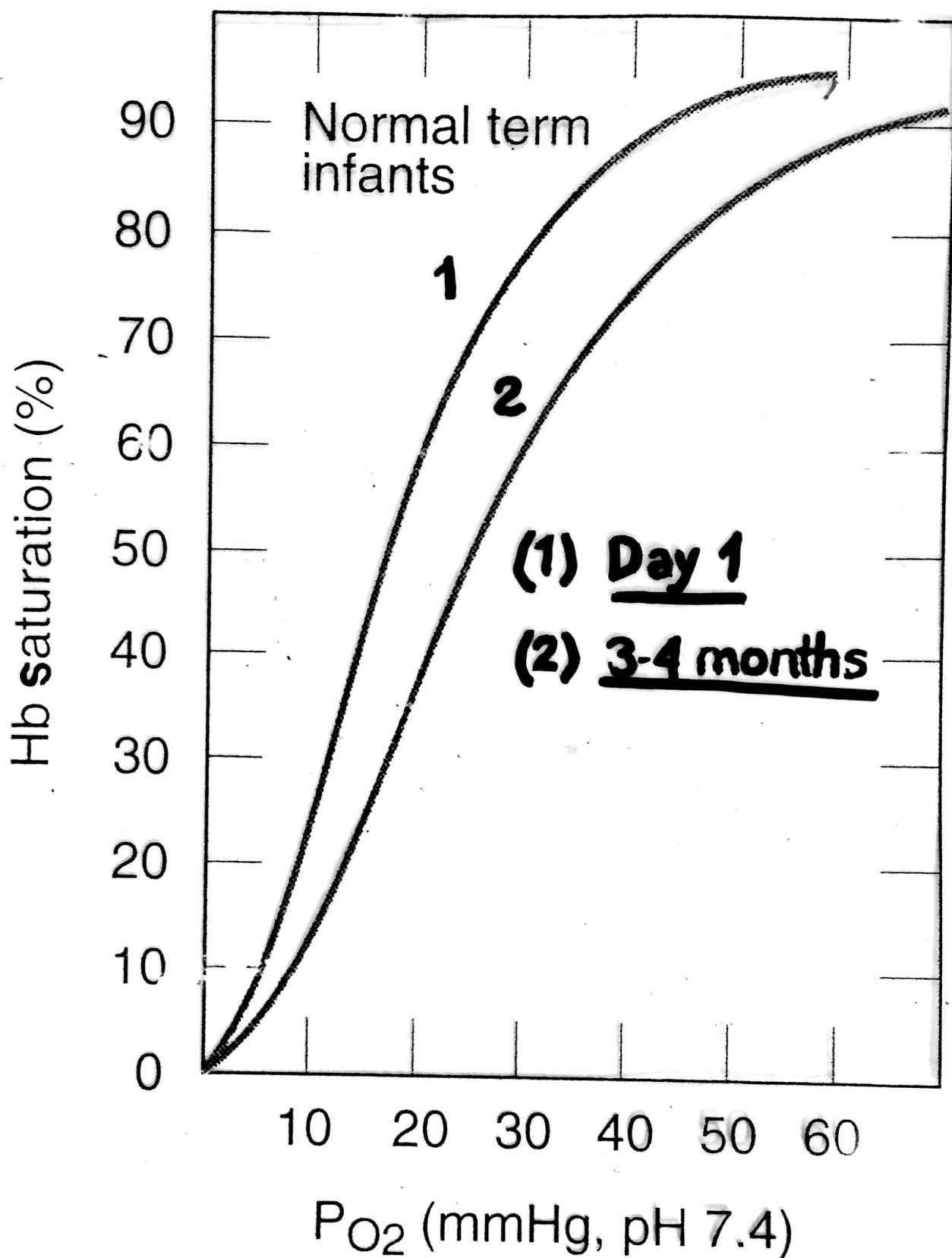
Figure 7-34
Mode of binding of BPG to human deoxyhemoglobin. BPG interacts with three positively charged groups on each β chain [After A. Arnone. *Nature* 237(1972):148.]

Fetal Hemoglobin has a Higher Affinity
for Oxygen than Adult Hemoglobin



$HbA 26-27$

$HbF 20 \text{ mm Hg}$



Effect of 2,3-BPG

19.

- It is an important regulator of O₂-binding
- It is the most abundant organic phosphate in the RBC
- $[2,3\text{-BPG}] = 4-5 \text{ mM} = [Hb]$
- It is synthesized from an intermediate of the Glycolytic pathway in absence
- High affinity for O₂ in its absence
 P_{50} is 7 to 10 mm Hg
- BPG stabilize the T state
- BPG binds the β subunits in (1:1) in a pocket lined with positively charged amino acids
- BPG conc. is increased in response to chronic hypoxia. e.g.
 - Chronic obstructive Pulmonary disease [COPD] like emphysema
 - High altitude
 - Chronic anemia. e.g. PK deficiency

- Stored blood in Blood Bank.

- storage \downarrow 2,3-BPG \rightarrow O₂-trap
- Transfused blood restore BPG in 6-24 hrs.
- Supplement of Adenine and changes of H⁺, Phosphate and hexoses restores ATP and improves [BPG]
- \rightarrow ↑ storage time from 21 d to 42 days